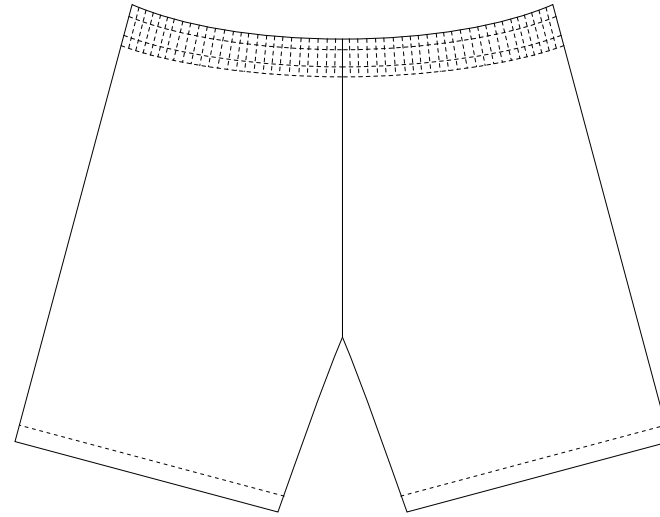
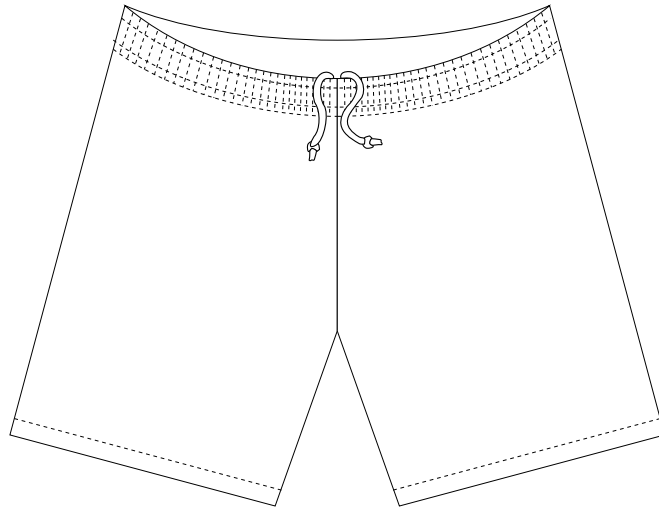


Floorball/Soccer shorts (Moose) 1:10



Pro Floorball/Soccer shorts

